



Ohio Revised Code Section 2919.20 Definitions.

Effective: March 14, 2017

Legislation: Senate Bill 127 - 131st General Assembly

As used in sections 2919.20 to 2919.204 of the Revised Code:

- (A) "Fertilization" means the fusion of a human spermatozoon with a human ovum.

- (B) "Medical emergency" means a condition that in the physician's reasonable medical judgment, based upon the facts known to the physician at that time, so complicates the woman's pregnancy as to necessitate the immediate performance or inducement of an abortion in order to prevent the death of the pregnant woman or to avoid a serious risk of the substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function of the pregnant woman that delay in the performance or inducement of the abortion would create.

- (C) "Pain-capable unborn child" means an unborn child of a probable post-fertilization age of twenty weeks or more.

- (D) "Physician" has the same meaning as in section 2305.113 of the Revised Code.

- (E) "Post-fertilization age" means the age of the unborn child as calculated from the fusion of a human spermatozoon with a human ovum.

- (F) "Probable post-fertilization age" means, in reasonable medical judgment and with reasonable probability, the age of the unborn child, as calculated from fertilization, at the time the abortion is performed or induced or attempted to be performed or induced.

- (G) "Reasonable medical judgment" means a medical judgment that would be made by a reasonably prudent physician, knowledgeable about the case and the treatment possibilities with respect to the medical conditions involved.

- (H) "Serious risk of the substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function" means



any medically diagnosed condition that so complicates the pregnancy of the woman as to directly or indirectly cause the substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function. A medically diagnosed condition that constitutes a "serious risk of the substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function" includes pre-eclampsia, inevitable abortion, and premature rupture of the membranes, but does not include a condition related to the woman's mental health.

(I) "Unborn child" means an individual organism of the species homo sapiens from fertilization until live birth.