

## Appendix A to rule 5160-5-01

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<b>CLINICAL ORAL EXAMINATION</b>			
Comprehensive oral evaluation – A thorough evaluation and recording of the extraoral and intraoral hard and soft tissues, it includes a dental and medical history and a general health assessment. It may encompass such matters as dental caries, missing or unerupted teeth, restorations, occlusal relationships, periodontal conditions, periodontal charting, tissue anomalies, and oral cancer screening. Interpretation of information may require additional diagnostic procedures, which should be reported separately.	1 per 5 years per provider per patient	No payment is made for a comprehensive oral evaluation performed in conjunction with a periodic oral evaluation.	No
Periodic oral evaluation – An evaluation performed to determine any changes in dental and medical health since a previous comprehensive or periodic evaluation, it may include periodontal screening. Interpretation of information may require additional diagnostic procedures, which should be reported separately.	Patient younger than 21: 1 per 180 days Patient 21 or older: 1 per 365 days	No payment is made for a periodic oral evaluation performed in conjunction with a comprehensive oral evaluation nor within 180 days after a comprehensive oral evaluation.	No
Limited oral evaluation, problem-focused – An evaluation limited to a specific oral health problem or complaint, it includes any necessary palliative treatment. Interpretation of information may require additional diagnostic procedures, which should be reported separately.		No payment is made if the evaluation is performed solely for the purpose of adjusting dentures, except as specified in Chapter 5160-28 of the Administrative Code. No payment is made for a limited oral evaluation performed in conjunction with other dental procedures except images taken on the same date of service.	No
Comprehensive periodontal evaluation, new or established patient	1 per 365 days	No payment is made for a comprehensive periodontal evaluation performed in conjunction with either a comprehensive oral evaluation or a periodic oral evaluation.	Yes, for a patient younger than 21

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<p><b>DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING, INCLUDING INTERPRETATION</b></p> <p>A diagnostic image may be submitted either as a tangible object or as a digital representation.</p> <p>All images must be of diagnostic quality, properly exposed, clearly focused, clearly readable, properly mounted (if applicable), and free from defect for the relevant area of the mouth.</p> <p>Each image submitted must bear the name of the patient, the date on which the image was taken, and the name of the provider or of the provider's office.</p> <p>A periapical image must completely show the periodontal ligament, the crown, and the root structure in its entirety.</p> <p>A bitewing image must completely show the crowns with little or no overlapping. A bitewing image cannot be substituted for a periapical image when endodontic treatment is necessary.</p> <p>A panoramic image must completely show the crowns with little or no overlapping, the roots, the bony tissues, and the soft tissues in both arches.</p>			
Intraoral images, complete series (including bitewings)	1 per 5 years per provider	Consisting of at least 12 images, the series must include all periapical, bitewing, and occlusal images necessary for diagnosis.	Yes, for frequency greater than 1 per 5 years
Intraoral periapical image, first Intraoral periapical image, each additional Intraoral occlusal image			No
Extraoral image, first		An extraoral image is allowed as an adjunct to complex treatment.	No
Bitewing image, one	1 per 6 months		No
Bitewing images, two Bitewing images, three Bitewing images, complete series (at least four images)	1 per 6 months (recommended interval from 6 to 24 months for a complete series)	Payment may be made only if permanent second molars have erupted. No payment is made for multiple bitewing images taken in conjunction with a panoramic image or complete series of images.	No
Panoramic image	Patient younger than 6: PA Patient 6 or older: 1 per 5 years	No payment is made for a panoramic image taken in conjunction with a complete series of images nor within 5 years after a complete series of images.	Yes, for a patient younger than 6 Yes, for frequency greater than 1 per 5 years Yes, for provision within 5 years after a complete series of images
Cephalometric image			No
Diagnostic image in conjunction with orthodontic treatment			No
Temporomandibular joint images, four to six images, including submission of patient history and treatment plan			No

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<b>TESTS AND LABORATORY EXAMINATIONS</b>			
A diagnostic cast may be submitted either as a tangible object or as a digital representation.			
Biopsy of oral tissue, hard (bone, tooth)			No
Biopsy of oral tissue, soft (all others)			No
Diagnostic cast		Payment may be made only in conjunction with a treatment that requires a diagnostic cast. A cast may be either a tangible object or a digital representation.	No

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<b>PREVENTIVE SERVICES</b>			
Dental prophylaxis, adult (14 or older), including necessary scaling or polishing to remove coronal plaque, calculus, and stains of transitional or permanent teeth	Patient younger than 21: 1 per 180 days Patient 21 or older: 1 per 365 days	No payment is made for prophylaxis performed in conjunction with gingivectomy, gingivoplasty, or scaling and root planing.	No
Dental prophylaxis, child (younger than 14), including necessary scaling or polishing to remove coronal plaque, calculus, and stains of primary or transitional teeth	1 per 180 days	No payment is made for prophylaxis performed in conjunction with gingivectomy, gingivoplasty, or scaling and root planing.	No
Topical fluoride treatment, including sodium fluoride, stannous fluoride, or acid phosphate fluoride applied as a foam, gel, varnish, or in-office rinse Topical application of fluoride varnish Topical application of fluoride	1 per 180 days	Coverage is limited to patients younger than 21. Use of a polishing compound that incorporates fluoride as part of prophylaxis is not considered to be a separate topical fluoride treatment. Topical application of fluoride to a tooth being prepared for restoration, application of fluoride by the patient, and application of sodium fluoride as a desensitizing agent are not covered fluoride treatments.	No
Sealant		Coverage is limited to patients younger than 18. Pit and fissure sealant may be applied to previously unrestored areas of permanent first and second molars.	No
Space maintainer, fixed unilateral Space maintainer, fixed bilateral Space maintainer, removable unilateral Space maintainer, removable bilateral		Coverage is limited to patients younger than 21. Payment may be made only for a passive type of space maintainer.	No

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<b>RESTORATIVE SERVICES</b> Payment for a restorative service includes tooth preparation and any base or liner (e.g., copalite or calcium hydroxide) placed beneath the restoration. Payment for a restorative service includes necessary local anesthesia. Payment for a crown includes the provision of a temporary crown. Payment for multiple restorations performed on the same tooth on the same date of service are made as though the restorations were done separately (up to a maximum of three). Only one occlusal restoration, whether performed alone or in combination with restoration of another surface, is allowed on any posterior tooth except maxillary molars. On maxillary molars, not more than two occlusal restorations are allowed, whether performed alone or in combination with restoration of another surface.			
Amalgam, one surface, primary or permanent Amalgam, two surfaces, primary or permanent Amalgam, three surfaces, primary or permanent Amalgam, four or more surfaces, primary or permanent		Restoration includes polishing. If a tooth has decay on three surfaces on which separate restoration can be performed, then separate payment may be made for each restoration performed in accordance with accepted standards of dental practice. Preventive restoration is not covered.	No
Pin retention, in addition to amalgam restoration	3 pins per tooth		No
Resin-based composite, one surface, anterior Resin-based composite, two surfaces, anterior Resin-based composite, three surfaces, anterior Resin-based composite, four or more surfaces, anterior, or involving incisal angle Resin-based composite, one surface, posterior Resin-based composite, two surfaces, posterior Resin-based composite, three surfaces, posterior Resin-based composite, four or more surfaces, posterior		Payment includes any necessary acid etching. Resin-based composite is permitted for all restorations of anterior teeth and for class I, II, or V restoration of posterior teeth. Single-surface restoration must involve repair of decay that extends into the dentin. If a tooth has decay on three surfaces on which separate restoration can be performed, then separate payment may be made for each restoration performed in accordance with accepted standards of dental practice. Preventive restoration is not covered.	No
Pin retention, in addition to resin-based composite restoration	3 pins per tooth		No
Crown, porcelain fused to noble metal Crown, porcelain fused to predominately base metal Crown, porcelain/ceramic substrate		A fused porcelain crown may be covered for anterior teeth only. A periapical image of the involved tooth must be submitted with each PA request.	Yes

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<p>Crown, anterior resin-based composite</p> <p>Crown, prefabricated stainless steel, primary tooth</p> <p>Crown, prefabricated stainless steel, permanent tooth</p> <p>Crown, prefabricated stainless steel with resin window (open face crown with aesthetic resin facing or veneer)</p> <p>Crown, prefabricated esthetic coated stainless steel, primary tooth</p>		<p>A stainless steel crown is permitted only for teeth on which multisurface restorations are needed and amalgam restorations and other materials have a poor prognosis.</p> <p>An anterior resin-based composite crown may be covered only for a patient younger than 21.</p> <p>An anterior resin-based composite crown or a stainless steel crown with resin window may be covered for anterior teeth only.</p> <p>Payment for a crown with resin window includes any necessary restoration.</p>	No
<p>Indirectly fabricated post and core in addition to crown</p> <p>Prefabricated post and core in addition to crown</p>		<p>PA may be granted only for endodontically treated permanent anterior teeth with sufficient tooth structure to support a crown.</p> <p>A periapical image of the involved tooth must be submitted with each PA request.</p>	Yes

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<p><b>ENDODONTIC SERVICES</b></p> <p>Endodontic therapy is covered only when the overall health of the teeth and periodontium is good except for the indicated tooth or teeth. Decay must be above the bone level. The patient must experience chronic pain (as evidenced by sensitivity to hot or cold or through percussion or palpation), or there must be a fistula present that is associated with the tooth infection or chronic systemic infection. Images must be clearly readable labeled, and properly mounted, and must show periapical radiolucency or widening of the periodontal ligament. If pathology is not visible on an image, then the need for endodontic treatment must be substantiated by clinical documentation. Payment includes all diagnostic tests, evaluations, images, and postoperative treatment.</p>			
Therapeutic pulpotomy and pulpal therapy		<p>Coverage is limited to patients younger than 21.</p> <p>No separate payment is made when these procedures are performed in conjunction with root canal therapy.</p> <p>Separate payment may be made for restoration.</p>	No
<p>Endodontic (complete root canal) therapy, excluding final restoration, anterior tooth</p> <p>Endodontic (complete root canal) therapy, excluding final restoration, bicuspid</p> <p>Endodontic (complete root canal) therapy, excluding final restoration, molar</p>		<p>Coverage is limited to permanent teeth.</p> <p>Payment for these procedures includes all diagnostic tests, evaluations, necessary images, and postoperative treatment.</p>	No
Apicoectomy/periradicular services		<p>Coverage is limited to permanent teeth.</p> <p>All available images of the mouth must be maintained in the patient's clinical record. A periapical view of the tooth and the area involved must be included.</p>	No
<p>Apexification/recalcification/pulpal regeneration (apical closure or calcific repair of perforations, root resorption, pulp space disinfection, etc.), initial visit</p> <p>Apexification/recalcification/pulpal regeneration (apical closure or calcific repair of perforations, root resorption, pulp space disinfection, etc.), interim medication replacement</p> <p>Apexification/recalcification/pulpal regeneration (apical closure or calcific repair of perforations, root resorption, pulp space disinfection, etc.), final visit</p>		<p>Apical closure does not include endodontic (root canal) therapy.</p> <p>Payment for these procedures includes necessary images.</p>	No

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<b>PERIODONTIC SERVICES</b>			
Gingivectomy or gingivoplasty, one to three contiguous teeth per quadrant Gingivectomy or gingivoplasty, four or more contiguous teeth or tooth-bounded spaces per quadrant		Coverage is limited to correction of severe hyperplasia or hypertrophic gingivitis. Complete images of the mouth and diagnostic casts must be submitted with each PA request.	Yes
Periodontal maintenance	1 per 365 days	No payment is made for periodontic maintenance if no scaling or root planing was performed within the previous 24 months. No payment is made for periodontic maintenance performed in conjunction with prophylaxis nor within 30 days of scaling and root planing.	No
Periodontal scaling and root planing, one to three teeth per quadrant Periodontal scaling and root planing, four or more teeth per quadrant	1 per 24 months per quadrant	No payment is made for scaling and root planing performed in conjunction with oral prophylaxis, gingivectomy, or gingivoplasty. The required documentation of the need for periodontal scaling and root planing must include the following items: (1) A periodontal treatment plan and history. (2) A completed copy of an ADA periodontal chart or the equivalent that exhibits pocket depths with all six surfaces charted. (3) Current, properly mounted, labeled, and readable periapical images of the mouth and posterior bitewing images showing evidence of root surface calculus and bone loss, indicating a true periodontic disease state.	Yes

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<p><b>PROSTHODONTIC SERVICES</b></p> <p>A prescription for dentures must be based on the total condition of the mouth, the patient's ability to adjust to dentures, and the patient's desire to wear dentures. Natural teeth that have healthy bone, are sound, and do not have to be extracted must not be removed.</p> <p>The provider is responsible for constructing a functional denture. Payment for a denture or denture service includes all necessary follow-up corrections and adjustments for a period of six months.</p> <p>No payment is made if an evaluation is performed solely for the purpose of adjusting dentures, except as specified in Chapter 5160-28 of the Administrative Code.</p> <p>A preformed denture with teeth already mounted (i.e., a denture module for which no impression is made of the patient) is not covered.</p> <p>When a prior authorization request is submitted for complete or partial dentures for a resident of a long-term care facility, it must be accompanied by the following documents:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) A copy of the resident's most recent nursing care plan;</li> <li>(2) A copy of a consent form signed by the resident or the resident's authorized representative; and</li> <li>(3) A dentist's signed statement describing the oral examination and assessing the resident's ability to wear dentures.</li> </ol> <p>Authorization for a denture will not be granted if dentures made for the patient in the recent past were unsatisfactory because of irremediable psychological or physiological reasons.</p> <p>Relining is the readaptation of a denture to the patient's present oral tissues in accordance with accepted dental practice standards and procedures. The denture must be processed and finished with materials chemically compatible with the existing denture base. Chairside self-curing materials are not allowed.</p>			
<p>Complete denture, maxillary Complete denture, mandibular</p>	<p>1 per 8 years, except in very unusual circumstances</p>	<p>Complete extractions must be deferred until authorization to construct the denture has been given, except in an emergency.</p> <p>The immediate provision of dentures will not be authorized except in very unusual circumstances.</p> <p>If the patient still has natural teeth, then a panoramic image or complete series of images, properly mounted, labeled, and readable, must be submitted with each PA request. No pre-treatment image is necessary if the patient had no natural teeth before the first visit with the treating dentist.</p>	<p>Yes</p>

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
Partial denture, cast metal framework with resin base (including conventional clasps, rests, and teeth), maxillary Partial denture, cast metal framework with resin base (including conventional clasps, rests, and teeth), mandibular Partial denture, resin base (including conventional clasps, rests, and teeth), maxillary Partial denture, resin base (including conventional clasps, rests, and teeth), mandibular	1 per 8 years, except in very unusual circumstances	PA may be granted when either (1) the absence of several teeth in the arch severely impairs the ability to chew or (2) the absence of anterior teeth affects the appearance of the face. A partial denture with a resin base may be covered only for a patient younger than 19. A panoramic image or complete series of images, properly mounted, labeled, and readable, must be submitted with each PA request.	Yes
Repair of base, complete denture Replacement of missing or broken tooth, complete denture Repair of resin base, partial denture Repair of cast metal framework, partial denture Replacement of missing or broken tooth, partial denture Repair or replacement of broken clasp, partial denture Addition of tooth, partial denture Addition of clasp, partial denture			No
Relining, complete denture, maxillary Relining, complete denture, mandibular Relining, partial denture, maxillary Relining, partial denture, mandibular	1 per 4 years and no sooner than 4 years after initial construction, except in unusual circumstances	All relining procedures include post-delivery care for six months.	No

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<p><b>ORAL SURGERY</b></p> <p>A tooth should be removed only if it cannot be saved because it is too deteriorated, is too poorly supported by alveolar bone, or is subject to some pathological condition. Except in an emergency, an extraction that renders a patient toothless must be deferred until authorization to construct a denture has been granted. The extraction of an impacted tooth is authorized only when conditions arising from such an impaction warrant removal. The prophylactic removal of an asymptomatic tooth is covered only when at least one adjacent tooth is symptomatic. Payment for extraction includes necessary local anesthesia, suturing, and routine postoperative care. Unless specific codes are required, surgery procedure codes from either the CPT or the CDT may be reported on claims for oral surgery services. Regardless of the procedure code used, all claims must be submitted in the appropriate format.</p>			
Extraction, erupted tooth or exposed root (elevation, forceps removal, or both)	1 per tooth	No separate payment is made for multiple roots.	No
Surgical removal of impacted tooth, soft tissue Surgical removal of impacted tooth, partially bony	1 per tooth		No, for removal of an impacted third molar, soft tissue Yes, otherwise No, for partially bony impaction
Surgical removal of impacted tooth, completely bony Surgical removal of impacted tooth, completely bony, with complications	1 per tooth	An image of the impaction must be maintained in the patient's clinical record.	Yes
Surgical removal of a residual tooth root (cutting procedure)	1 per tooth		Yes
Surgical removal of a supernumerary tooth	1 per tooth	The appropriate CDT extraction code and Universal/National Tooth Number must be reported on the claim.	Yes, if the particular extraction performed requires PA No, otherwise
Tooth reimplantation or stabilization of accidentally avulsed or displaced tooth or alveolus		Images of the area and a detailed explanation of the findings and treatment must be maintained in the patient's clinical record.	No
Alveoplasty, in conjunction with extraction, per quadrant Alveoplasty, not in conjunction with extraction, per quadrant	1 per quadrant	Alveoplasty is covered only in conjunction with the construction of a prosthodontic appliance.	No
Removal of benign odontogenic cyst or tumor, lesion diameter up to 1.25 cm Removal of benign odontogenic cyst or tumor, lesion diameter greater than 1.25 cm Removal of benign nonodontogenic cyst or tumor, lesion diameter up to 1.25 cm Removal of benign nonodontogenic cyst or tumor, lesion diameter greater than 1.25 cm		Images of the area and a detailed explanation of the findings and treatment must be maintained in the patient's clinical record.	No

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
Removal of lateral exostosis (maxilla or mandible) Removal of torus palatinus Removal of torus mandibularis		A diagnostic cast or photograph of the mouth with the area of surgery outlined must be maintained in the patient's clinical record.	No
Incision and drainage of abscess, intraoral soft tissue Incision and drainage of abscess, extraoral soft tissue		Images of the area, if applicable, and a detailed explanation of the findings and treatment must be maintained in the patient's clinical record.	No
Treatment of fracture in the alveolus, open reduction, with or without stabilization of teeth		Payment is made "by report" (on a case-by-case basis). Images of the area, if applicable, and a detailed explanation of the findings and treatment must be maintained in the patient's clinical record.	No
Frenulectomy (frenectomy/frenotomy)		A diagnostic cast or photograph of the mouth with the area of surgery outlined must be maintained in the patient's clinical record.	No
Excision of hyperplastic tissue, per arch		A diagnostic cast or photograph of the mouth with the area of surgery outlined must be maintained in the patient's clinical record.	No

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<p><b>ORTHODONTIC SERVICES</b></p> <p>Coverage of comprehensive orthodontic service is limited to treatment of existing or developing malocclusion, misalignment, or malposition of teeth that has, or may have, an adverse medical or psychosocial impact on the patient. Orthodontic service is considered to be medically necessary when its purpose is to restore or establish structure or function, to ameliorate or prevent disease or physical or psychosocial injury, or to promote oral health. Purely cosmetic orthodontic service is not covered. Prior authorization covers the entire course of comprehensive orthodontic treatment, up to a maximum of eight quarters, as long as the patient remains eligible for Medicaid services. If the patient becomes ineligible for Medicaid during the course of treatment, coverage and payment will continue through the end of the last quarter during which the patient is eligible. It is then the responsibility of the patient and the dentist to determine how payment is to be made for subsequent treatment. Payment for active treatment is payment in full. No additional payment can be sought from the patient or a third-party payer if the treatment requires more than eight quarters. A request for coverage by the department beyond 8 calendar quarters must be accompanied by extraordinary supporting documentation. After active treatment is completed, payment may be made for retention service, once per arch, under the original prior authorization. Payment will not be made for active treatment after retention service is begun. When prior authorization for comprehensive orthodontic service is denied, payment may still be made for images, cephalometric films, tracings, and diagnostic models. Full-mouth and panoramic images do not require prior authorization; separate claims may be submitted for these items.</p>			
Comprehensive orthodontic service, active treatment	8 calendar quarters per course of treatment	Coverage is limited to patients younger than 21. Six items must be submitted with each PA request: (1) Lateral and frontal photographs of the patient with lips together. (2) Cephalometric film with lips together, including a tracing. (3) A complete series of intraoral images. (4) At least one diagnostic model. (5) A treatment plan, including the projected length and cost of treatment. (6) A completed evaluation and referral form, the ODM 03630 (01/2016).	Yes
Comprehensive orthodontic service, retention service, per arch	1 per arch	Coverage is limited to patients younger than 21. Retention service may be covered after active treatment has been completed.	Yes
Surgical access of an unerupted tooth	1 per tooth	Complete images must be submitted with each PA request.	Yes
Minor treatment to control harmful habits, removable appliance Minor treatment to control harmful habits, fixed appliance		Harmful habits include but are not limited to thumb- or finger-sucking, tongue-thrusting, and bruxism. Complete images, diagnostic models, or photographs of the mouth must be submitted with each PA request.	No, for removable appliances Yes, for fixed appliances

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<b>OTHER SERVICES</b>			
Therapeutic drug injection		Payment is made "by report" (on a case-by-case basis).	No
Temporomandibular joint therapy Unspecified TMD therapy		Panoramic images, diagnostic casts, and a report of the clinical findings and symptoms must be submitted with each PA request. Payment includes follow-up adjustments for six months.	Yes
Maxillofacial prosthetics		A detailed treatment plan, full mouth images, and a hospital operative report (if applicable) must be submitted with each PA request.	Yes
Unspecified adjunctive procedure		This service entails unusual or specialized treatment required to safeguard the health and welfare of the patient. Detailed information on the difficulty and complications of the service, complete images of the mouth (if indicated) and an estimate of the usual fee charged for the service must be submitted with each PA request.	Yes

SERVICE	QUANTITY/FREQUENCY LIMIT	OTHER CONDITION OR RESTRICTION	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUIRED
<b>ANESTHESIA</b> Payment for anesthesia services includes analgesic and anesthetic agents.			
Intravenous moderate conscious sedation/ analgesia Deep sedation/general anesthesia		Anesthesia is generally covered for surgical or restorative procedures. Payment may also be made when a patient would be unable to undergo a nonsurgical procedure without sedation. Payment is made at a fixed amount (flat rate) per patient per date of service.	No