



Ohio Revised Code

Section 1307.106 Control of electronic document of title - UCC 7-106.

Effective: October 06, 2026

Legislation: House Bill 195 - 136th General Assembly

Control of electronic document of title [UCC 7-106]

(A) A person has control of an electronic document of title if a system employed for evidencing the transfer of interests in the electronic document reliably establishes that person as the person to which the electronic document was issued or transferred.

(B) A system satisfies division (A) of this section, and a person has control of an electronic document of title, if the document is created, stored, and transferred in a manner that:

(1) A single authoritative copy of the document exists which is unique, identifiable, and, except as otherwise provided in divisions (B)(4), (5), and (6) of this section, unalterable;

(2) The authoritative copy identifies the person asserting control as:

(a) The person to which the document was issued; or

(b) If the authoritative copy indicates that the document has been transferred, the person to which the document was most recently transferred.

(3) The authoritative copy is communicated to and maintained by the person asserting control or its designated custodian;

(4) Copies or amendments that add or change an identified transferee of the authoritative copy can be made only with the consent of the person asserting control;

(5) Each copy of the authoritative copy and any copy of a copy is readily identifiable as a copy that is not the authoritative copy; and

(6) Any amendment of the authoritative copy is readily identifiable as authorized or unauthorized.

(C) A system satisfies division (A) of this section, and a person has control of an electronic document of title, if an authoritative electronic copy of the document, a record attached to or logically associated with the electronic copy, or a system in which the electronic copy is recorded does all of the following:

(1) Enables the person to readily identify each electronic copy as either an authoritative or nonauthoritative copy;



(2) Enables the person to readily identify itself in any way, including by name, identifying number, cryptographic key, office, or account number, as the person to which each authoritative electronic copy was issued or transferred;

(3) Gives the person exclusive power, subject to division (D) of this section, to do both of the following:

(a) Prevent others from adding or changing the person to which each authoritative electronic copy has been issued or transferred;

(b) Transfer control of each authoritative electronic copy.

(D) Subject to division (E) of this section, a power is exclusive under divisions (C)(3)(a) and (b) of this section even if one or both of the following apply:

(1) The authoritative electronic copy, a record attached to or logically associated with the authoritative electronic copy, or a system in which the authoritative electronic copy is recorded limits the use of the document of title or has a protocol that is programmed to cause a change, including a transfer or loss of control;

(2) The power is shared with another person.

(E) A power of a person is not shared with another person under division (D)(2) of this section and the person's power is not exclusive if both of the following apply:

(1) The person can exercise the power only if the power is also exercised by the other person;

(2) The other person either:

(a) Can exercise the power without exercise of the power by the person;

(b) Is the transferor to the person of an interest in the document of title.

(F) If a person has the powers specified in divisions (C)(3)(a) and (b) of this section, the powers are presumed to be exclusive.

(G) A person has control of an electronic document of title if another person, other than the transferor to the person of an interest in the document, either:

(1) Has control of the document and acknowledges that it has control on behalf of the person;

(2) Obtains control of the document after having acknowledged that it will obtain control of the document on behalf of the person.

(H) A person that has control under this section is not required to acknowledge that it has control on behalf of another person.



(I) If a person acknowledges that it has or will obtain control on behalf of another person, unless the person otherwise agrees or law other than this chapter or Chapter 1309. of the Revised Code otherwise provides, the person does not owe any duty to the other person and is not required to confirm the acknowledgment to any person.
