



Ohio Revised Code

Section 4928.64 Electric distribution utility to provide electricity from qualifying renewable energy resources.

Effective: August 14, 2025

Legislation: House Bill 15

(A)(1) As used in this section, "qualifying renewable energy resource" means a renewable energy resource, as defined in section 4928.01 of the Revised Code that:

- (a) Has a placed-in-service date on or after January 1, 1998;
- (b) Is any run-of-the-river hydroelectric facility that has an in-service date on or after January 1, 1980;
- (c) Is a small hydroelectric facility;
- (d) Is created on or after January 1, 1998, by the modification or retrofit of any facility placed in service prior to January 1, 1998; or
- (e) Is a mercantile customer-sited renewable energy resource, whether new or existing, that the mercantile customer commits for integration into the electric distribution utility's demand-response, energy efficiency, or peak demand reduction programs as provided under division (A)(2)(c) of section 4928.66 of the Revised Code, including, but not limited to, any of the following:
 - (i) A resource that has the effect of improving the relationship between real and reactive power;
 - (ii) A resource that makes efficient use of waste heat or other thermal capabilities owned or controlled by a mercantile customer;
 - (iii) Storage technology that allows a mercantile customer more flexibility to modify its demand or load and usage characteristics;
 - (iv) Electric generation equipment owned or controlled by a mercantile customer that uses a



renewable energy resource.

(2) For the purpose of this section and as it considers appropriate, the public utilities commission may classify any new technology as such a qualifying renewable energy resource.

(B)(1) By the end of 2026, an electric distribution utility shall have provided from qualifying renewable energy resources, including, at its discretion, qualifying renewable energy resources obtained pursuant to an electricity supply contract, a portion of the electricity supply required for its standard service offer under sections 4928.141 and 4928.142 of the Revised Code, and an electric services company shall have provided a portion of its electricity supply for retail consumers in this state from qualifying renewable energy resources, including, at its discretion, qualifying renewable energy resources obtained pursuant to an electricity supply contract. That portion shall equal eight and one-half per cent of the total number of kilowatt hours of electricity sold by the subject utility or company to any and all retail electric consumers whose electric load centers are served by that utility and are located within the utility's certified territory or, in the case of an electric services company, are served by the company and are located within this state. However, nothing in this section precludes a utility or company from providing a greater percentage.

(2) The portion required under division (B)(1) of this section shall be generated from renewable energy resources in accordance with the following benchmarks:

<cp-base>By end of year</cp-base>	<cp-base>Renewable energy resources</cp-base>	<cp-base>Solar energy resources</cp-base>
<cp-base>2009</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.25%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.004%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2010</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.50%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.010%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2011</cp-base>	<cp-base>1%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.030%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2012</cp-base>	<cp-base>1.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.060%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2013</cp-base>	<cp-base>2%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.090%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2014</cp-base>	<cp-base>2.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.12%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2015</cp-base>	<cp-base>2.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.12%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2016</cp-base>	<cp-base>2.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.12%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2017</cp-base>	<cp-base>3.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.15%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2018</cp-base>	<cp-base>4.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.18%</cp-base>



<cp-base>2019</cp-base>	<cp-base>5.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0.22%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2020</cp-base>	<cp-base>5.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2021</cp-base>	<cp-base>6%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2022</cp-base>	<cp-base>6.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2023</cp-base>	<cp-base>7%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2024</cp-base>	<cp-base>7.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2025</cp-base>	<cp-base>8%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0%</cp-base>
<cp-base>2026</cp-base>	<cp-base>8.5%</cp-base>	<cp-base>0%</cp-base>

(3) The qualifying renewable energy resources implemented by the utility or company shall be met either:

(a) Through facilities located in this state; or

(b) With resources that can be shown to be deliverable into this state.

(C)(1) The commission annually shall review an electric distribution utility's or electric services company's compliance with the most recent applicable benchmark under division (B)(2) of this section and, in the course of that review, shall identify any undercompliance or noncompliance of the utility or company that it determines is weather-related, related to equipment or resource shortages for qualifying renewable energy resources as applicable, or is otherwise outside the utility's or company's control.

(2) Subject to the cost cap provisions of division (C)(3) of this section, if the commission determines, after notice and opportunity for hearing, and based upon its findings in that review regarding avoidable undercompliance or noncompliance, but subject to division (C)(4) of this section, that the utility or company has failed to comply with any such benchmark, the commission shall impose a renewable energy compliance payment on the utility or company.

(a) The compliance payment pertaining to the solar energy resource benchmarks under division (B)(2) of this section shall be an amount per megawatt hour of undercompliance or noncompliance in the period under review, as follows:



(i) Three hundred dollars for 2014, 2015, and 2016;

(ii) Two hundred fifty dollars for 2017 and 2018;

(iii) Two hundred dollars for 2019.

(b) The compliance payment pertaining to the renewable energy resource benchmarks under division (B)(2) of this section shall equal the number of additional renewable energy credits that the electric distribution utility or electric services company would have needed to comply with the applicable benchmark in the period under review times an amount that shall begin at forty-five dollars and shall be adjusted annually by the commission to reflect any change in the consumer price index, but shall not be less than forty-five dollars. As used in this division, "consumer price index" means the consumer price index prepared by the United States bureau of labor statistics (U.S. city average for urban wage earners and clerical workers: all items, 1982-1984=100), or, if that index is no longer published, a generally available comparable index.

(c) The compliance payment shall not be passed through by the electric distribution utility or electric services company to consumers. The compliance payment shall be remitted to the commission, for deposit to the credit of the advanced energy fund created under section 4928.61 of the Revised Code. Payment of the compliance payment shall be subject to such collection and enforcement procedures as apply to the collection of a forfeiture under sections 4905.55 to 4905.60 and 4905.64 of the Revised Code.

(3) An electric distribution utility or an electric services company need not comply with a benchmark under division (B)(2) of this section to the extent that its reasonably expected cost of that compliance exceeds its reasonably expected cost of otherwise producing or acquiring the requisite electricity by three per cent or more. The cost of compliance shall be calculated as though any exemption from taxes and assessments had not been granted under section 5727.75 of the Revised Code.

(4)(a) An electric distribution utility or electric services company may request the commission to make a force majeure determination pursuant to this division regarding all or part of the utility's or company's compliance with any minimum benchmark under division (B)(2) of this section during the period of review occurring pursuant to division (C)(2) of this section. The commission may



require the electric distribution utility or electric services company to make solicitations for renewable energy resource credits as part of its default service before the utility's or company's request of force majeure under this division can be made.

(b) Within ninety days after the filing of a request by an electric distribution utility or electric services company under division (C)(4)(a) of this section, the commission shall determine if qualifying renewable energy resources are reasonably available in the marketplace in sufficient quantities for the utility or company to comply with the subject minimum benchmark during the review period. In making this determination, the commission shall consider whether the electric distribution utility or electric services company has made a good faith effort to acquire sufficient qualifying renewable energy or, as applicable, solar energy resources to so comply, including, but not limited to, by banking or seeking renewable energy resource credits or by seeking the resources through long-term contracts. Additionally, the commission shall consider the availability of qualifying renewable energy or solar energy resources in this state and other jurisdictions in the PJM interconnection regional transmission organization, L.L.C., or its successor and the midcontinent independent system operator or its successor.

(c) If, pursuant to division (C)(4)(b) of this section, the commission determines that qualifying renewable energy or solar energy resources are not reasonably available to permit the electric distribution utility or electric services company to comply, during the period of review, with the subject minimum benchmark prescribed under division (B)(2) of this section, the commission shall modify that compliance obligation of the utility or company as it determines appropriate to accommodate the finding. Commission modification shall not automatically reduce the obligation for the electric distribution utility's or electric services company's compliance in subsequent years. If it modifies the electric distribution utility or electric services company obligation under division (C)(4)(c) of this section, the commission may require the utility or company, if sufficient renewable energy resource credits exist in the marketplace, to acquire additional renewable energy resource credits in subsequent years equivalent to the utility's or company's modified obligation under division (C)(4)(c) of this section.

(5) The commission shall establish a process to provide for at least an annual review of the renewable energy resource market in this state and in the service territories of the regional transmission organizations that manage transmission systems located in this state. The commission



shall use the results of this study to identify any needed changes to the amount of the renewable energy compliance payment specified under divisions (C)(2)(a) and (b) of this section. Specifically, the commission may increase the amount to ensure that payment of compliance payments is not used to achieve compliance with this section in lieu of actually acquiring or realizing energy derived from qualifying renewable energy resources. However, if the commission finds that the amount of the compliance payment should be otherwise changed, the commission shall present this finding to the general assembly for legislative enactment.

(D) The commission annually shall submit to the general assembly in accordance with section 101.68 of the Revised Code a report describing all of the following:

- (1) The compliance of electric distribution utilities and electric services companies with division (B) of this section;
- (2) The average annual cost of renewable energy credits purchased by utilities and companies for the year covered in the report;
- (3) Any strategy for utility and company compliance or for encouraging the use of qualifying renewable energy resources in supplying this state's electricity needs in a manner that considers available technology, costs, job creation, and economic impacts.

The commission shall begin providing the information described in division (D)(2) of this section in each report submitted after September 10, 2012. The commission shall allow and consider public comments on the report prior to its submission to the general assembly. Nothing in the report shall be binding on any person, including any utility or company for the purpose of its compliance with any benchmark under division (B) of this section, or the enforcement of that provision under division (C) of this section.

(E) All costs incurred by an electric distribution utility in complying with the requirements of this section shall be bypassable by any consumer that has exercised choice of supplier under section 4928.03 of the Revised Code.